



17535

21415

3 Hours/100 Marks

Seat No.

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- Instructions :** (1) **All** questions are **compulsory**.  
 (2) Answer **each** next main question on a **new** page.  
 (3) **Illustrate** your answers with neat sketches **wherever** necessary.  
 (4) Figures to the **right** indicate **full** marks.  
 (5) **Assume** suitable data, if **necessary**.

MARKS

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|--|-----------|
| 1. a) Attempt <b>any three</b> :   | <b>12</b> |
| 1) Define sampling theorem and state Nyquist rate.   |           |
| 2) List different types of errors and their causes.  |           |
| 3) State need of multiplexing in communication.  |           |
| 4) List advantages of Spread Spectrum (SS) modulation over other.  |           |
| b) Attempt <b>any one</b> :  | <b>6</b>  |
| 1) Draw block diagram of digital communication system and explain in detail.                             |           |
| 2) Explain Shannon Hartleys theorem with suitable example.   |           |
| 2. Attempt <b>any two</b> :  | <b>16</b> |
| 1) Draw and explain PCM transmitter and state any two advantages and 2 disadvantages.                    |           |
| 2) List different digital modulation techniques and explain amplitude shift keying modulation in detail. |           |
| 3) Draw and explain block diagram of Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) and state its advantages (min. 4). |           |
| 3. Attempt <b>any four</b> :   | <b>16</b> |
| 1) Explain basic working principle of code division multiple access technology.                          |           |
| 2) Draw the block diagram of DPSK transmitter and explain.   |           |
| 3) State the necessity of adaptive delta modulation technique.   |           |
| 4) Compare digital pulse modulation with analog modulation.  |           |
| 5) Explain M-ary encoding technique.   |           |

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**MARKS**

4. a) Attempt **any three** : **12**
- 1) State historical perspective of digital communication.
  - 2) List advantages and disadvantages of Delta modulation techniques.
  - 3) Explain Alternate Mark Inversion (AMI) coding with suitable example.
  - 4) List and explain different types of frequency hopping.
- b) Attempt **any one** : **6**
- 1) Generate CRC code for data word 110101011 the divisor is 01011.
  - 2) Explain PN sequence generation in detail.
5. Attempt **any two** : **16**
- 1) Explain principle of frequency division multiplexing and compare FDM and CDM techniques.
  - 2) Draw block diagram of QAM generation system and explain with waveforms.
  - 3) Describe the direct sequence spread spectrum techniques with the help of block diagram. State advantages also.
6. Attempt **any four** : **16**
- 1) Explain slope overload and Granular noise with respect to Delta modulation.
  - 2) Draw RZ, NRZ Manchester and differential Manchester line code waveform for data stream 10100110.
  - 3) Compare ASK with FSK modulation.
  - 4) List different advantages of PSK modulation.
  - 5) Write any four specification of T carrier system.
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